

# Re: Godel's Incompleteness and Nonmonotonic Logic

**Source:** <http://coding.derkeiler.com/Archive/Prolog/comp.lang.prolog/2004-08/0097.html>

---

**From:** Aatu Koskensilta (aatu.koskensilta\_at\_xortec.fi)

**Date:** 08/25/04

Date: Wed, 25 Aug 2004 23:13:08 +0300

Jamie Andrews; real address @ bottom of message wrote:

- > *This \*completeness\* result does not extend to arithmetic*
- > *because no \*finite\* set of axioms characterizes arithmetic.*
- > *Induction on the integers is an axiom \*schema\*, not a single axiom.*

This is nonsense. Gödel's completeness theorem does apply to infinite sets of axioms and derivations from them. In particular, the deductive closure of a set of axioms A is exactly the set D of its logical consequences. This doesn't imply that the deductive closure of any consistent set of axiom is complete in the sense that for every sentence A, either A is in the deductive closure or the negation of A is. Some are and some are not, but this has nothing to do with the completeness theorem.

--

Aatu Koskensilta (aatu.koskensilta@xortec.fi)

"Wovon man nicht sprechen kann, darüber muss man schweigen"

- Ludwig Wittgenstein, Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus